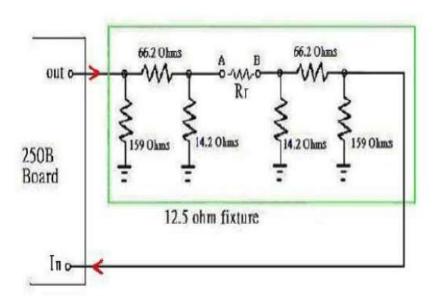


• The measurement of quartz crystal units is based on PI Network as below.

Standardized in IEC60444

• The quartz crystal parameters are determined by mathematical algorithms from measured data.

Such as C0 ,C1 ,L1 ,R1



PI Network